

# **Python Flow Control: Multiple Conditions & Logical Operators**

# REMINDER: Use Comparison Operators

Operator	Meaning
<b>==</b>	Equal to
<b>!=</b>	No equal to
<b>&lt;</b>	Less than
<b>&gt;</b>	Greater than
<b>&lt;=</b>	Less than or equal to
<b>&gt;=</b>	Greater than or equal to
<b>&gt;, &lt;, &gt;=, &lt;= work only with integer or floating numbers</b>	

# Use **Logical Operators** for multiple conditions

Operator	Meaning
<b>and</b>	True if all conditions are True
<b>or</b>	True if either conditions are True
<b>not</b>	True if condition is False

**and** Operator –all conditions must be True

**if condition1 and condition2:**

condition1 is	condition2 is	Statement is
True	True	True
True	False	False
False	True	False
False	False	False

**or** Operator – just one condition must be True

<b>if condition1 or condition2:</b>		
<b>condition1 is</b>	<b>condition2 is</b>	<b>Statement is</b>
<b>True</b>	<b>True</b>	<b>True</b>
<b>True</b>	<b>False</b>	<b>True</b>
<b>False</b>	<b>True</b>	<b>True</b>
<b>False</b>	<b>False</b>	<b>False</b>

# **not** Operator

Operator	Evaluates to
<b>not</b> True	False
<b>not</b> False	True

Examples: **if, else – multiple conditions**

**if condition1 and condition2:**

**do something here only if condition 1 and condition2 is \*\*True\*\***

**else:**

**otherwise do something else**

```
maxCredits = int(input("Enter Number of Credits "))
```

```
if maxCredits > 15 and maxCredits < 21:
```

```
    do something here if both conditions are **True**
```

```
else:
```

```
    otherwise, do something else if one condition is **False**
```

**\*\*and operator**



```
maxCredits = int(input("Enter Number of Credits "))
```

```
if (maxCredits > 15) and (maxCredits < 21):  
    do something here if both conditions are **True**  
else:  
    otherwise, do something else if one condition is **False**
```

**\*\*use ( ) around conditions**

```
userName = input("Enter User Name ")
```

```
password = input("Enter Password ")
```

```
if (username == "chercher") and (password == "123"):
```

```
    print("Valid User")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Invalid Username or Password")
```

```
maxCredits = int(input("Enter Number of Credits "))
```

```
if maxCredits > 15 and < 21:  
    do something here if both conditions are **True**  
else:  
    otherwise, do something else
```

**\*\*What is the ERROR?\*\***

```
pay = float(input("Enter Pay "))
```

```
salary = float(input("Enter Salary "))
```

```
bonus = int(input("Enter Bonus"))
```

```
if pay > salary or bonus == 5000:  
    print("Criteria Met")
```

```
else:  
    print("Criteria Not Met")
```

**\*\***or operator

**isSunday = True**

**isHoliday = False**

**not** operator

```
[ if not isHoliday:  
    print("Please start working it is not a holiday!")  
else:  
    print("Today is a holiday, Enjoy!")
```