

$$4/4\text{pts.} = 100\%$$

Chapter 15.4 Quiz

- (1.) A baseball team has home games on Friday & Sunday. The two games together earn \$3633.50 for the team. Friday's generates \$318.50 less than Sunday's. How much was taken in at each game?

$$x = \text{Friday's} \quad y = \text{Sunday's}$$

$$x + y = \$3633.50$$

$$y = x + 318.50$$

$$x + (x + 318.50) = 3633.50$$

$$2x + 318.50 = 3633.50$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -318.50 \quad -318.50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$2x = 3315.00$$

ii

$$x = \$1657.50$$

$$y = 1657.50 + 318.50$$

$$y = \$1976.00$$

$$C_i R_c(\leq 1) \text{ for } c \text{ v } t / q \text{ n. (ro " , lo : , s1$$

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Friday's game: \$1657.50 Sunday's game: \$1976.00

- (2.) Building A is 150 ft. shorter than Building B. The total height of both is 1530 ft. Find the height of each.

$$x = \text{Building A} \quad y = \text{Building B}$$

$$x + y = 1530 \text{ ft}$$

$$x = y - 150 \text{ ft}$$

$$(y - 150) + y = 1530$$

$$2y - 150 = 1530$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +150 \quad +150 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{1680}{2}$$

$$y = 840 \text{ ft.}$$

$$x = 840 - 150$$

$$x = 690 \text{ ft.}$$

$$\text{Check: } 690 + 840 = 1530$$

$$1530 = 1530 \checkmark$$

Building A is 690 ft.

Building B is 840 ft.



3. A car and a bike start from the same point and travel towards a destination. The car travels at a rate of x mph and the bike travels at a rate of y mph. The car takes 32 minutes less than the bike to reach the destination. The total distance traveled by both is 531 miles. Find the rate of each.

rate of each. $x = \text{car}$ $y = \text{bike}$

$$9x + 9y = 531$$

$$x = y + 32$$

$$9(y + 32) + 9y = 531$$

$$9y + 288 + 9y = 531$$

$$18y + 288 = 531$$

$$-288 \quad -288$$

$$18y = 243$$

$$18 \quad 18$$

$$y = 13.5 \text{ mph}$$

$$x = 13.5 + 32$$

$$x = 45.5 \text{ mph}$$

$$\text{check: } 9(45.5) + 9(13.5) = 531$$

$$409.5 + 121.5 = 531$$

$$531 = 531 \checkmark$$

Car's rate: 45.5 mph

Bike's rate: 13.5 mph

4. How many lbs. of nuts selling for \$9/lb. and raisins selling for \$3/lb. should a person combine to obtain 150 lbs. of trail mix selling for \$5/lb.?

	lbs	\$/lb.	\$
50	x	9	9x
100	y	3	3y

$$x + y = 150$$

$$9x + 3y = 750$$

$$x + y = 150$$

$$-y \quad -y$$

$$x = -y + 150$$

$$x = -100 + 150$$

$$x = 50 \text{ lbs.}$$

$$\text{check: } 50 + 100 = 150$$

$$150 = 150 \checkmark$$

$$x + y = 150$$

$$9x + 3y = 750$$

$$-6y + 1350 = 750$$

$$-1350 \quad -1350$$

$$-6y = -600$$

$$-6 \quad -6$$

$$y = 100 \text{ lbs.}$$

501 of nuts and 100 of raisins

Trail mix should contain 50 lbs of nuts and 100 lbs of raisins