

Name: _____

ID: B

- _____ 88. A client with diabetes mellitus is brought to the emergency room. The client is lethargic and complains of a dry mouth and thirst. The skin is warm and dry, skin turgor is poor, and the client has deep respirations and a fruity breath. The nurse concludes that the client is experiencing which complication of diabetes mellitus?
- a. Hypoglycemia
 - b. Stress-induced hypoglycemia
 - c. Diabetic ketoacidosis
 - d. Hyperglycemia coma
- _____ 89. A client with peptic ulcer disease but no other significant medical history asks the nurse what to take for a headache that would **not** be irritating to the stomach. The nurse tells the client to take:
- a. Naproxen (Aleve)
 - b. Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin)
 - c. Ibuprofen (Motrin)
 - d. Acetaminophen (Tylenol)
- _____ 90. The physician prescribes pantoprazole (Protonix) for a client with peptic ulcer disease. When the client asks the nurse to explain the medication's action, which description is **correct**?
- a. Pantoprazole makes gastric secretions more acidic
 - b. Pantoprazole blocks histamine receptors in the stomach
 - c. Pantoprazole covers the ulcer with a protective barrier
 - d. Pantoprazole inhibits gastric acid production

Multiple Response

Identify one or more choices that best complete the statement or answer the question.

- _____ 91. A nurse working at a health screening clinic gathers data from a client to identify the client's risk factors associated with coronary heart disease. The nurse is specifically interested in modifiable risk factors so that a health promotion and maintenance plan can be developed for the client. **Select all that apply (SATA)**
- a. Blood pressure of 155/102 mmHg
 - b. Is female aged 45 years
 - c. Has elevated serum cholesterol level
 - d. Is physically inactive
 - e. Is an African-American
 - f. Has a family history of heart disease
- _____ 92. The nurse is monitoring a client with diabetes mellitus for signs of hyperglycemia. **Select all that apply (SATA)**
- a. Sweating
 - b. Diaphoresis
 - c. Increased urine production
 - d. Fruity breath
 - e. Excessive thirst
 - f. Hunger
- _____ 93. The LPN notes that a 67-year-old client has an unsteady gait. The LPN should do which of the following? **Select all that apply (SATA)**
- a. Provide adequate lighting
 - b. Keep the call light within client's reach
 - c. Help the client put on nonskid shoes when ambulating
 - d. Apply a chest vest restraint at night
 - e. Raise the bed and raise all 4 side rails
 - f. Remove obstacles and room clutter
- _____ 94. The nurse is developing a care plan for the residents of an assisted living facility. Which of the following physical changes are characteristics of aging? **Select all that apply. SATA**
- a. Skin thins, loses elasticity
 - b. Renal blood flow decreases
 - c. Hair thins
 - d. Cardiac output declines
 - e. Gastric motility increases
 - f. Body fat increases

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Short Answer

95. A client at risk for urinary tract infections is told to drink 3000mL of fluid every day to decrease the risk. The nurse explains to the client that she needs to drink how many 10-oz glasses of fluid per day to consume the prescribed 3000mL? _____
96. **Drag and Drop** Place the following in order of priority that the nurse should take in a fire emergency.

(A) Contain the Fire	
(B) Activate the alarm	
(C) Extinguish the fire	
(D) Remove victims from the vicinity of the fire	

97. The physician has ordered ibuprofen (Advil) 0.4g for mild pain. Available is 200mg tablets. How many tablets will the nurse administer?
- 98.

Drag and Drop. The LPN prepares to give the nonmobile client a bedpan. Arrange the following steps in order that the nurse should perform them. **All options must be used.**

1. Cover the client with bedlinens for privacy	
2. Help lift the client by placing one hand under the client's lower back	
3. Ask the client to flex the knees and raise the buttocks	
4. Put on a pair of clean exam gloves	
5. Raise the opposite side rail to prevent the client from falling out of bed	
6. Place the bedpan on the bed so that the client's buttocks rest on the rim	